

Williams College

Linkages between Education and Research at a Liberal Arts College



Summer Science Students

Summer Science Program (SSP)

6/26 - Sunday 6:00 p Pizza Meeting	6/27 - Monday 9:00 a Orientation 12:00 p Lunch 12:30 p Math Placement 4:30 p Intro to Faculty 5:00 p Photos 5:30 p BBQ with SHSS	6/28 - Tuesday 9:15 a English Materials 10:00 a Financial Aid 12:00 p Lunch 12:30 p Lecture 1:00 p Computer Lab 8:00 p Problem Solving	6/29 - Wednesday 8:30 a Math 10:15 a Chemistry 12:15 p Lunch 4:00 p Biology	6/30 - Thursday 9:00 a English 11:00 a Biology 12:00 p Lunch 1:00 p Chemistry Lab 8:00 p Problem Solving	7/1 - Friday 8:30 a Math 10:15 a Chemistry 12:15 p Lunch Faculty Tutor Lunch 7:00 p Dr. Payne
7/2 - Saturday Stone Hill Hill 1:00 PM Dr. Payne					Friday a Math a Chemistry p Lunch Faculty Tutor Lunch
7/3 - Sunday 7:00 PM Biology Quiz					Friday a Math Exam a Chemistry p Lunch Faculty Tutor Lunch p Dr. Payne
7/9 - Saturday					Friday a Math A Chemistry P Lunch P Leave for Mystic
7/10 - Sunday 7:00 PM Biology Quiz					
7/16 - Saturday 7:00 PM Dr. Payne					
7/17 - Sunday 7:00 PM Biology Quiz					
7/23 - Saturday Mystic Trip	7/25 - Monday 8:45 a Math Final 10:15 a Chemistry 12:15 p Lunch 1:00 p Chemistry Lab	7/26 - Tuesday 8:00 p Problem Solving 9:00 a English 11:00 a Biology 12:00 p Lunch 12:30 p Lecture 1:00 p Chemistry Final	7/27 - Wednesday 8:00 a Conferences 1:30 p Conferences EM Lab 7:00 p Pictures 7:30 p Theater	7/28 - Thursday 8:00 p Biology Exam Faculty Tutor Lunch 3:00 p Dr. Payne 5:00 p Barbeque	7/29 - Friday Return Home

Achieving Success in Undergraduate Research

First set of principles

→ Start Early

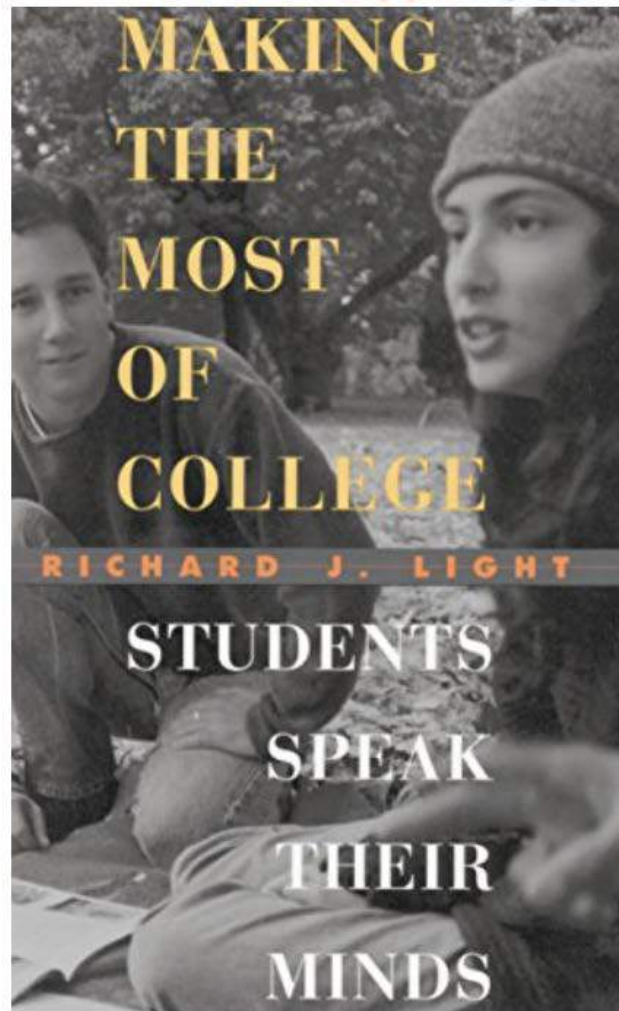
- ◆ “We hope that participation in SSP motivates participants to pursue research opportunities at Williams or elsewhere and that participants ultimately explore careers in science research and science education.”

→ Remove Financial Barriers

→ Collaborative Effort

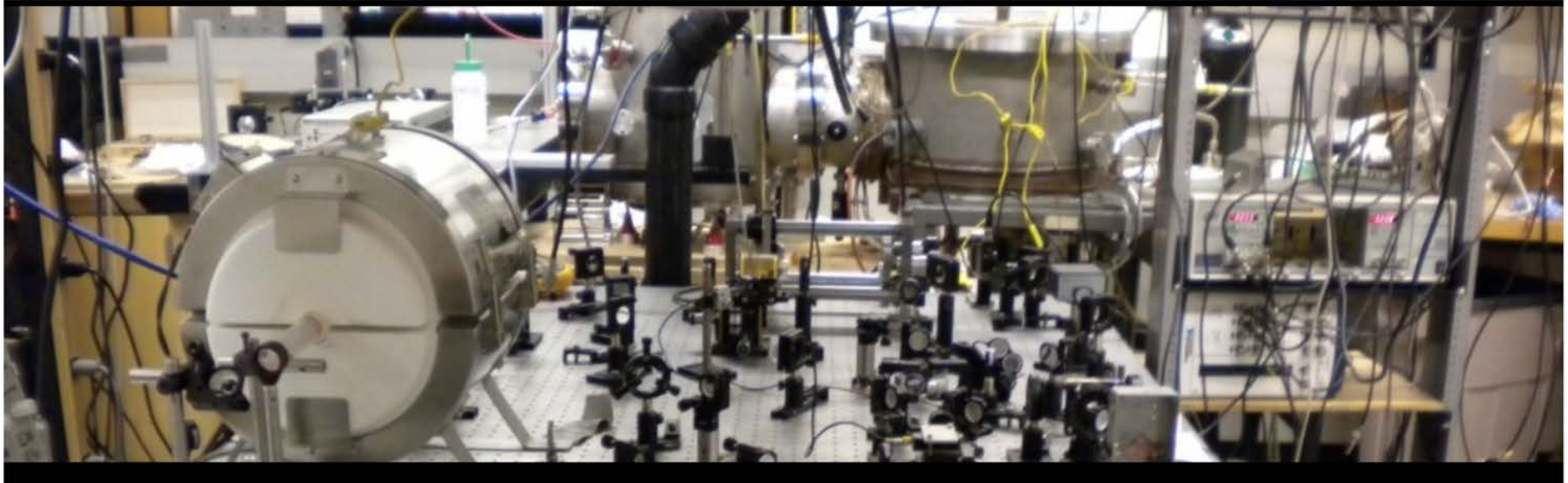
→ Direct Faculty Contact!

10 year study of student success at Harvard College



Majumder Lab at Williams College

*High-precision diode laser spectroscopy
of Group IIIA atoms*



2018

Bingyi Wang

“High-precision atomic structure measurements in In and Pb using atomic beam and vapor cell spectroscopy”

Achieving Success in Undergraduate Research

- Start Early
- Remove Financial Barriers
- Collaborative Effort
- Direct Faculty Contact!

Second set of principles

- Non-credit Opportunity
- Continuity
- Teach to Learn

The Program

[Program Overview](#)

[Funding](#)

[Denning House](#)

[Meet the Scholars](#)



Bingyi Wang

Xuzhou, China

Physics, School of Humanities and Sciences

Bingyi Wang, from Xuzhou, China, will pursue a PhD in physics at Stanford School of Humanities and Sciences. At Williams College, she will earn a bachelor's degree in physics and mathematics, and has served as a teaching assistant in the physics and Asian studies departments, as a researcher on studies in laser spectroscopy, as a board member on the Minority Coalition and the International Club, and as co-chair of Women and Gender Minorities in Physics and Astronomy. Bingyi also plays Zheng, a string instrument, arranges for the Williams Chinese Music Ensemble, and is a classical opera vocalist.

Overall, about 79% of Williams students report feeling either generally satisfied or very satisfied with opportunities to participate in research.

Achieving Success in Undergraduate Research

- Start Early
- Remove Financial Barriers
- Collaborative Effort
- Direct Faculty Contact!
- Non-credit Opportunity
- Continuity
- Teach to Learn

Third set of principles

- Capstone Projects
- Presentation and Publication

HIGH-PRECISION STARK SHIFT MEASUREMENTS USING FM SPECTROSCOPY IN AN INDIUM ATOMIC BEAM

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Research supported by NSF Grant #1005192

Background

- Test accuracy, guide refinements of ongoing ab initio wavefunction calculations for lithium (Li) ($2s^2\ ^1S$) atoms
- "Shull-Sim" cavity p-electric, neutral theory at 2% level of accuracy
- Essential for tests of fundamental physics and symmetry violation in these systems
- No test atomic theory by measuring QM observables, e.g. hyperfine splitting, isotope shifts, transition amplitudes, and Stark shift
- Stark shift (Stark Polarizability, α)
- Calculate given all ions and all interactions
- Atomic theory test requires 8 field calibration: $\Delta\alpha \propto k_{\text{eff}}^2$
- Polarizability of α is determined by frequency tuning
- Comparison of experiment - theory yields highly accurate α values for $2s^2\ ^1S$ and $2s^2\ ^3S$ states
- Having completed 5p-6s Stark shift measurement, want to 5p-6s measurements using two-step excitation

FM Spectroscopy

- Use an ECM to add 100 MHz sidebands about the central carrier frequency
- Detect atomic absorption by demodulation at $\omega_c \approx 180$ MHz
- High S/N, very background, and calculable line shapes

One-Tone vs. Two-Tone FM Spectroscopy

- Low modulation depth shows better single peak (not for the experiment)
- Single-tone (100 MHz)
- α_{ex} strongly equal to α_{g}
- Mix $\Omega_c \approx 1$ MHz with $\omega_c \approx 180$ MHz
- Demodulation at Ω_c (200 MHz)
- Spectral features at 180 MHz ($\omega_c \approx 1$) about the frequency subcarrier

Atomic Beam Layout



Atomic Beam Properties

- Indium is evaporated in a 900°C crucible, producing beam
- Optical depth $\sim 10^3$
- Vacuum chamber maintained at $\sim 10^{-6}$ torr during operation
- Effective beam with 20 parallel filaments on faceplate
- Transverse interference reduces Doppler broadening 15-fold
- Apply up to 20 kV/cm
- Field calibrated to 3×10^4 (from leading source of α expt. error)

Improved field plate design



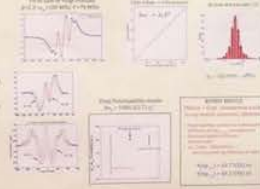
Optical Setup for Two-Step Excitation



Results from 5p-6s Stark shift Experiment

Summary of Data and Method

- High modulation depth offers scan calibration via F spectrum
- Demodulated spectra are complicated, but can be isolated and fit
- Can demodulate at 1° or 2°
- Scan laser rate ~ 20 Hz
- Switch 5 field every 10 seconds, A-B-B-A
- Collected ~ 5000 pairs of scans - wide variety of experimental conditions



Preliminary Two-Tone Results



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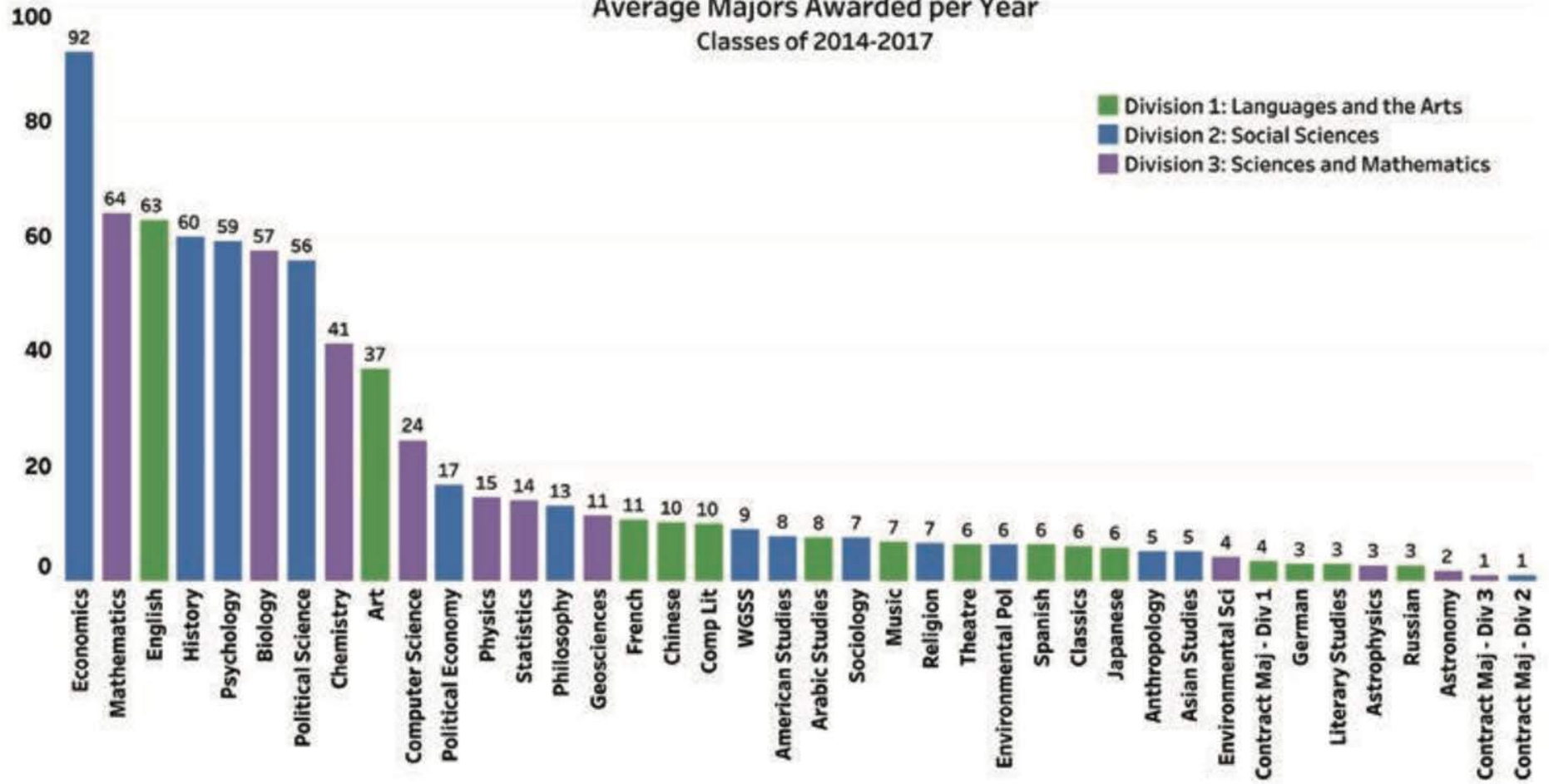
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Williamstown, Massachusetts



Average Majors Awarded per Year
Classes of 2014-2017





Student Enrollment

	Undergrad	Graduate
Total	2,030	54
Men	1,076	23
Women	954	31

- Undergraduate Non-U.S. enrollment: 8%
- Undergraduate U.S. minority enrollment: 40%

Class of 2021 Admission Statistics

- Applied: 8,593
- Admitted: 1,253
- Percent admitted: 15%
- Entered: 548

Faculty

- Total number of instructional faculty: 364
- Tenured faculty as a percentage of total faculty: 54%
- Percent of the faculty with doctorates or other terminal degrees: 92%

Achieving Success in Undergraduate Research

- Start Early
- Remove Financial Barriers
- Collaborative Effort
- Direct Faculty Contact!
- Non-credit Opportunity
- Continuity
- Teach to Learn
- Capstone Projects
- Presentation and Publication

END

Annual Budget Calendar







In its thirty-first summer in 2018, the Summer Science Program (SSP) provides an enriching and intensive five-week immersion in science, mathematics, and English for a talented group of incoming Williams students who are excited about science and who are from groups historically underrepresented in the sciences and/or first-generation college students.

The goals of the program are to promote and encourage continuing participation in science and science-related studies at Williams, and to provide program participants with a preview of the Williams experience. We hope that participation in SSP motivates participants to pursue research opportunities at Williams or elsewhere and that participants ultimately explore careers in science research and science education.

It has long been recognized that a positive undergraduate research experience is the single most important inspiration for future scientists. As documented in this report, more than 250 students were engaged in science research with Williams faculty this year. Many students conducted independent research projects during the academic year with 91 completing theses and 171 were engaged in full-time research with Williams science faculty during the summer of 2016. Dozens of Williams students participated in conferences where they presented the results of their research, and at least 50 students co-authored publications in peer-reviewed journals in the past academic year.

SHSS

















WILLIAMS ★ MYSTIC

The Maritime Studies Program of
Williams College and Mystic Seaport



- Williamstown, Massachusetts (pop. 8k)
- 3 hrs. from Boston and NYC
- Established in 1793
- Liberal Arts Curriculum
- Arts and Languages
- Social Sciences
- Science and Mathematics
- Student-Faculty ratio is 7:1
- 2000 undergraduates; 50 grad.
- 300+ faculty
- Endowment = \$2.6B

